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# NTA Mystery Shops Bus Éireann Quarter 4 2019







#### Outline of Presentation



Background to Research

Section 1: Stop Maintenance Performance (SI)

Section 2: Customer Information Performance (CI)

Section 3: Bus Driver Performance - D.1

Section 4: Bus Equipment Performance - E.1

Section 5: Cleanliness Performance - C.2: Station Cleanliness

Section 6: Cleanliness Performance - C.1: Bus Cleanliness

Section 7: Customer Service Performance (CS)

Summary

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## Background to Research



This research programme monitors service, quality and compliance with contractual Bus Éireann requirements, through utilising "mystery shopping" surveys to measure key aspects of service delivery (i.e. the driver and the vehicle)



This mystery shopping programme was designed to provide robust and actionable data to the National Transport Authority to measure the overall service performance of Bus Éireann through the eyes of its 'customers'.



155 mystery shops on Bus Éireann busses and 27 mystery shops on bus stations were conducted from early September to end December as mystery shoppers acted as passengers while waiting for and on board selected Bus Éireann around the country. Different Bus Éireann services were included such as **city services**, town services, Dublin Commuter services and long distance interurban services. These were all conducted across different days of the week and times of the day.



The mystery shops were carried out by trained Kantar Millward Brown interviewers, and has been ongoing since 2016. These interviewers use portable HAPI (HandHeld Personal Interviewing) devices which enable both discreet and effective interviewing before, when boarding, on board the buses and after alighting.



Quarter 4 2019: 9<sup>th</sup> September – 22<sup>nd</sup> December 2019

\1

We have used the following symbols to indicate significant differences versus previous quarter i.e. Qtr 3 March – June 2019  $_{Q3}$  or year on year changes for same quarter last year i.e. Qtr 4 September – December 2018  $_{Q4}$ 

















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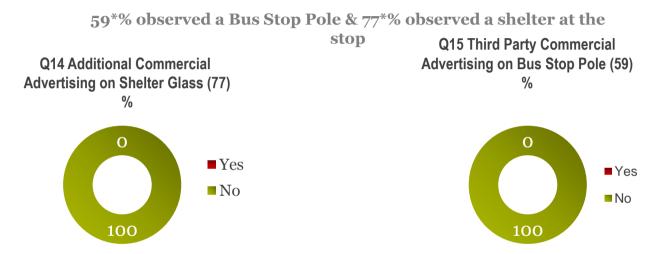


Advertising at Bus Stops: There were no instances of commercial advertising on shelters this quarter and similarly on the bus stop poles



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Base: IF YES TO BUS SHELTER Q5/2 / (74) YES TO BUS STOP POLE AND FLAG Q5/1



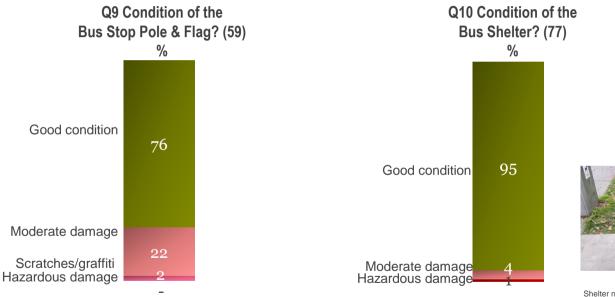
Statistically significant differences are versus Qtr 4 Sep - Dec 2018<sub>Q4</sub>, Qtr 3 Jun - Sep 2019<sub>Q3</sub>

Q14 Is there additional commercial advertising on the shelter glass outside the designated advertising or travel information and timetable panels?

Q15 Are there any third party commercial advertisements or notices (excluding graffiti, stickers, or bus operator related advertisements) on the operator's bus pole?

**Bus Shelters:** Over seven in 10 found the bus stop poles to be in good condition, while under a quarter saw signs of moderate damage. Almost all felt that the bus shelters were in good condition, with limited damage and one mention of hazardous damage (broken glass) on the bus shelter.

Base: (77), IF YES TO BUS SHELTER Q5/2 (59) IF YES TO BUS STOP POLE AND FLAG Q5/1



Shelter no 607801 @ University Hospital , Limerick in towards the city. Window glass broken on left hand side of shelter as you look at the shelter.

Is a statistically significant differences are versus Qtr 4 Sep - Dec 2018
 Q4, Qtr 3 Jun - Sep 2019
 Q3

Q9 What is the condition of the bus stop pole and flag?

<sup>6</sup> Q10 What is the condition of the bus shelter?

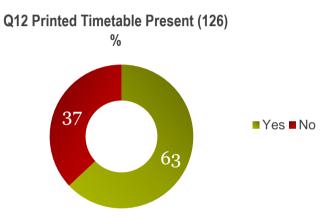
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Timetable: Just over three in five noted a printed timetable present on the bus stop pole.



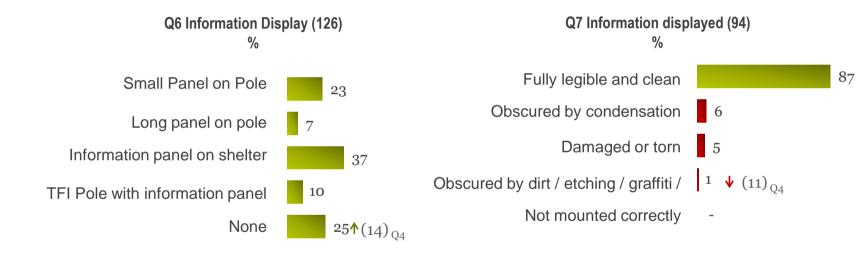
Base: (126) IF YES TO BUS STOP POLE AND FLAG Q5/1



↓↑ = Statistically significant differences are versus Qtr 4 Sep - Dec 2018<sub>Q4</sub>, Qtr 3 Jun - Sep 2019<sub>Q3</sub>

Information Display: three quarters of stops included information display; over a third had an information panel on the shelter and over one in five had a small panel on the pole. The majority of the information displayed was fully legible, with 13% recoding issues of various reasons, such as condensation or damaged/torn.

Base: (126) IF POLE OR SHELTER AT Q5



↓↑ = Statistically significant differences are versus Qtr 4 Sep - Dec 2018<sub>Q4</sub>, Qtr 3 Jun - Sep 2019<sub>Q3</sub>

Q6 What type of information display was there present at the stop?

<sup>3</sup> Q7 How would you describe the condition of this information display?









Section 2:











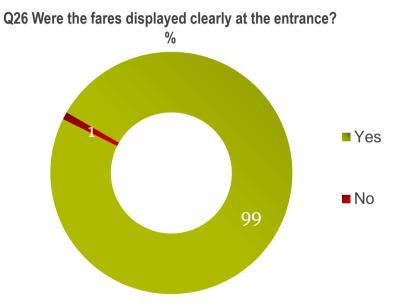
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Fares Displayed: Virtually all bus fares were displayed clearly at the entrance to the bus in line with previous quarters



Base: (114), Routes with Fares Displayed at the Entrance\*)

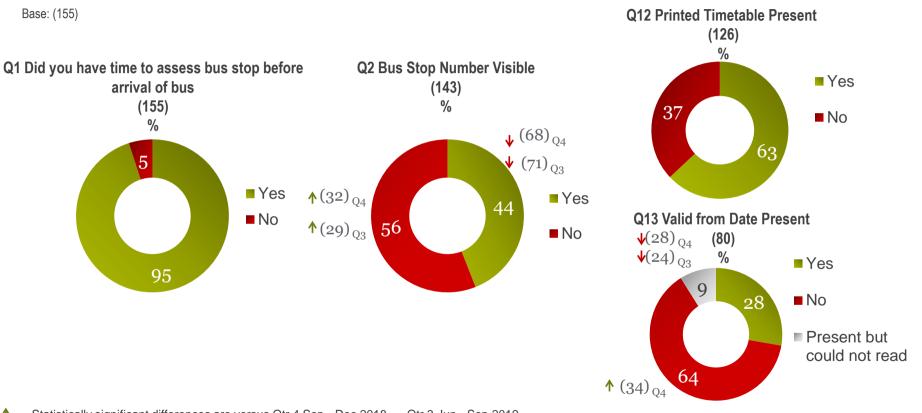


= Statistically significant differences are versus Qtr 4 Sep - Dec 2018<sub>04</sub>, Qtr 3 Jun - Sep 2019<sub>03</sub> \
↓
↑

Q26 Were the fares displayed clearly at the entrance? (question filter changed in Q3)

Timetable: 4 in 10 bus stop numbers were visible on bus stop poles, significantly lower both year on year and versus Q3. Two thirds had printed timetables. Only just over a quarter had a valid date present with over 6 in 10 reporting there was no date present which is a significant increase year on year.





Statistically significant differences are versus Qtr 4 Sep - Dec 2018<sub>Q4</sub>, Qtr 3 Jun - Sep 2019<sub>Q3</sub>

- Q1 Did you have time to assess bus stop before arrival of bus
- $\overline{Q_2}^{11}$  Is the bus stop number visible on the bus stop flag? This is an up to 6 digit number

- 2 Is there a printed timetable, for the route you are using, on display at the bus stop pole or bus shelter?
- Q13 Is there a 'Valid From' date written on the timetable?



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### Section 3: Bus Driver Performance – D1





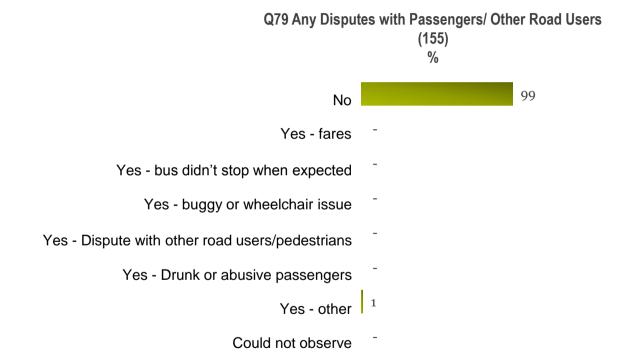




**Driver Interaction:** There was only one instance of any disputes with passengers or other road users. We know that the driver was polite in handling the situation.



Base: (155)

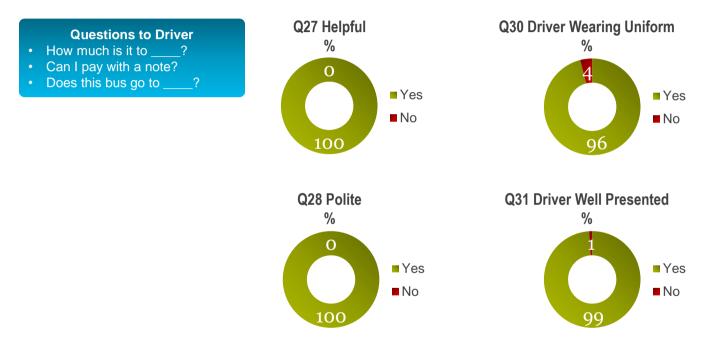


↓↑ = Statistically significant differences are versus Qtr 4 Sep - Dec 2018<sub>Q4</sub>, Qtr 3 Jun - Sep 2019<sub>Q3</sub>

Driver Assessment: Drivers continue to be very positively regarded in terms of both attitude & presentation



Base: (155)



Q31

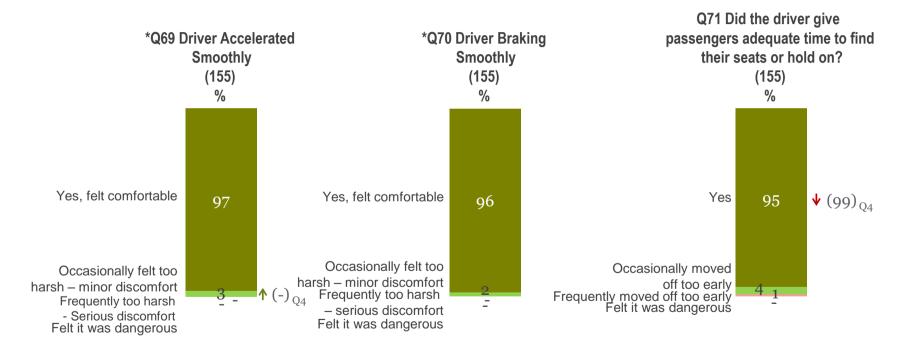
= Statistically significant differences are versus Qtr 4 Sep - Dec 2018<sub>04</sub>, Qtr 3 Jun - Sep 2019<sub>03</sub>  $\mathbf{V}$ 

Was the driver helpful in response to your question? Q27 Q28 Was the driver polite in response to your question?

Was the driver wearing uniform? Q30 Was the driver well presented?

**Bus Safety:** Almost all interviewers reported comfortable journeys with the occasional instances of harsh braking, accelerating & moving off too early; nobody felt it was dangerous. Minimal mentions of moving off too early.

Base: (155)

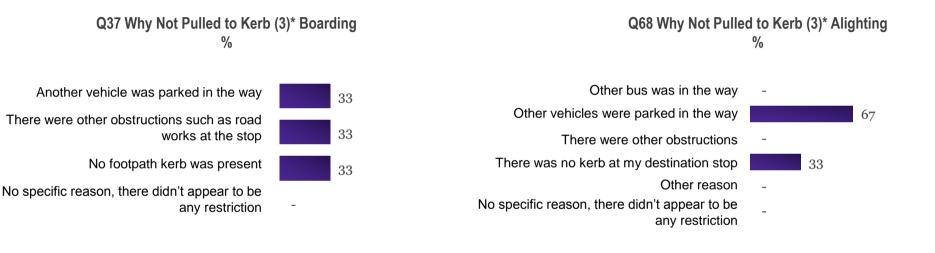


Statistically significant differences are versus Qtr 4 Sep - Dec 2018<sub>Q4</sub>, Qtr 3 Jun - Sep 2019<sub>Q3</sub>

Q69 Generally, did the bus driver accelerate smoothly?
 15 Q70 Did the bus driver brake and take corners smoothly?
 Q71 Did the driver give passengers adequate time to find their seats or hold on?

and these occurred when boarding the bus and this was for various reasons such as another vehicle was in the way, road works, no footpath. Similarly for those getting off the bus, vehicles were parked in the way or there was not kerb at the bus stop destinations

Base: (3) No at Q36/2 (3) No at Q67/2



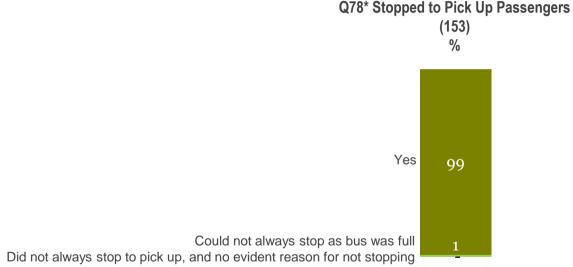
↑ = Statistically significant differences are versus Qtr 4 Sep - Dec 2018<sub>Q4</sub>, Qtr 3 Jun - Sep 2019<sub>Q3</sub>

Q36/Q67 Did the bus pull up to the kerb at the bus stop sufficiently to allow passengers board and alight from the bus? 16 Q37/Q68 Why did the bus not pull up to the kerb??



Driver Actions: Drivers stopped to pick up passengers when requested to do so, except for the one occasion when the bus did not stop, this was because the bus was full.

Base: (153), ALL EXCLUDING THOSE NOT REQUESTED TO STOP

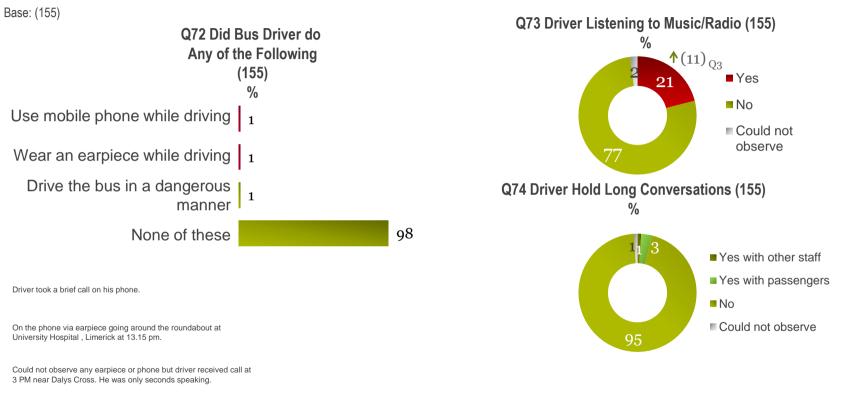


**↓↑** = Statistically significant differences are versus Qtr 4 Sep - Dec 2018<sub>04</sub>, Qtr 3 Jun - Sep 2019<sub>03</sub> \* Question rebased off those whose bus stopped to pick up passengers

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**Driver Benaviour:** The behaviour of the drivers was positively regarded overall and minimal mentions of use of the mobile phone, wearing an earpiece and driving. There has been a significant increase since last quarter for listening to music/radio while driving, now at 21%. Most did not hold long conversations with others either staff or passengers.





#### = Statistically significant differences are versus Qtr 4 Sep - Dec 2018<sub>Q4</sub>, Qtr 3 Jun - Sep 2019<sub>Q3</sub>

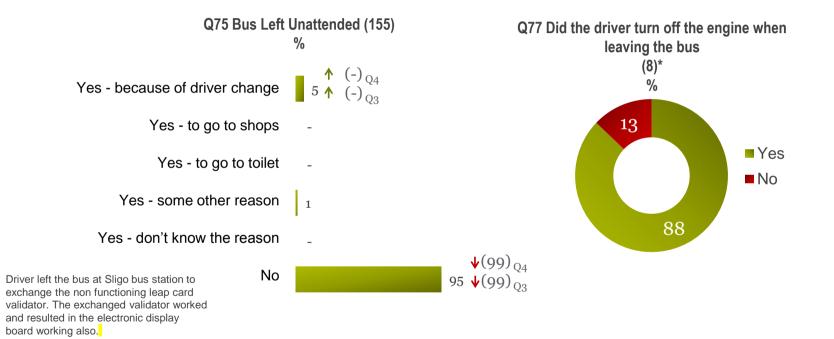
Q72 Did the bus driver do any of the following while driving? Did the driver listen to music or the radio whilst driving?

Q74 Did the driver hold long conversations with other people on the bus while driving?

Leave Bus Unattended: The bus was left unattended, for reasons such as driver change and for some other reason and in most of these instances the driver turned off the engine

Base: (155)

20



↓↑ = Statistically significant differences are versus Qtr 4 Sep - Dec 2018<sub>Q4</sub>, Qtr 3 Jun - Sep 2019<sub>Q3</sub>

Q75 Did the driver leave the bus unattended at any time?

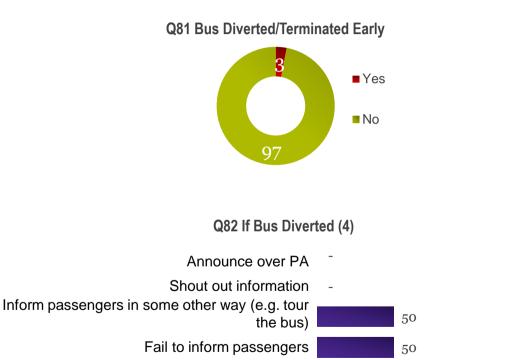
Q77 Did the driver turn off the engine when leaving the bus?

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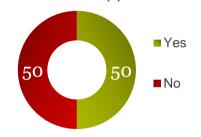
Diversion or Terminated Early: On four occasions the bus was diverted or terminated early; the passengers were both informed in some way and two were not informed. For those that were diverted reasons were given or passengers informed in two cases, the other two were not given the reason.



Base: (155)



Q83 Passengers Told Reason for Diversion (4)\*



Diversion was caused by on going roadworks. A printed notice is on display in bus.

Printed Notice on display inside bus. Diversion on account of on going roadworks.

Statistically significant differences are versus Qtr 4 Sep - Dec 2018<sub>Q4</sub>, Qtr 3 Jun - Sep 2019<sub>Q3</sub>

Q81 Did bus terminate early or divert off course?

Q82 Did driver do any of the following?

Q83 Were passengers told the reason for early termination or diversion off course?













### Section 4: Bus Equipment Performance





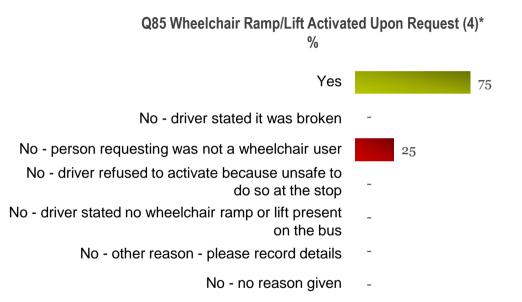
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Wheelchair Ramp/Lift: The wheelchair ramp was activated on request three out of the four times it was requested and in the other instance the person was not a wheelchair user

Base: If yes to WHEELCHAIR RAMP OR LIFT REQUEST Q84 (2)



= Statistically significant differences are versus Qtr 4 Sep - Dec 2018<sub>Q4</sub>, Qtr 3 Jun - Sep 2019<sub>Q3</sub>

Q84 Was use of a wheel chair ramp or wheelchair lift requested on your trip?

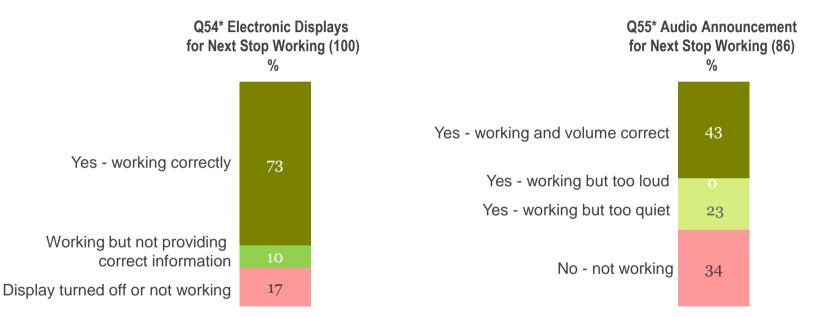
Q85 Was the wheel chair ramp or wheelchair lift activated upon request?

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Electronic Displays & Announcements: Over 7 in 10 report the electronic displays are working correctly. Over 2 in 5 claim that audio announcements were working correctly and a third claim there were none on the bus

Base: (100), ALL WHO COULD SEE A DISPLAY / HEAR AN ANNOUNCEMENT (86)



\* Question rebased off those who could see a display / hear an announcement

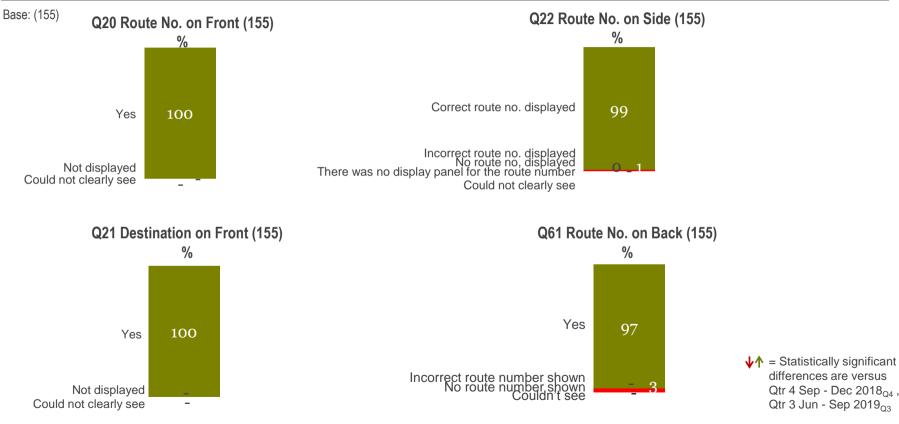
Statistically significant differences are versus Qtr 4 Sep - Dec 2018<sub>Q4</sub>, Qtr 3 Jun - Sep 2019<sub>Q3</sub>

Q54 Are the electronic displays on board indicating what the next stop is working correctly?

<sup>25</sup> Q55 Is there an automatic next stop audio announcement working on the bus?

Route Number and Destination Visible: All route numbers and destinations were on the front of the bus. Virtually all numbers were on back or side of the bus, 3% had no route number





Q20 Could the correct route number be clearly seen on the front of the bus? O21 Could the correct destination be clearly seen on the front of the bus?

26

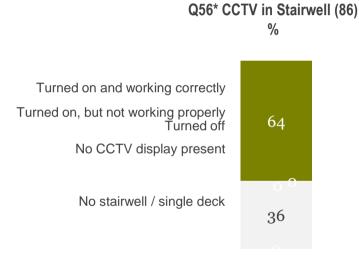
Q22 Could the correct route number be seen clearly on the side of the bus?

Q61 Was the correct route number displayed on the back of the bus?

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**CCTV:** Two thirds of CCTV screens in the stairwell were turned on and working correctly. There were no records of screens turned on and not working properly or turned off. Over a third were single deck buses.

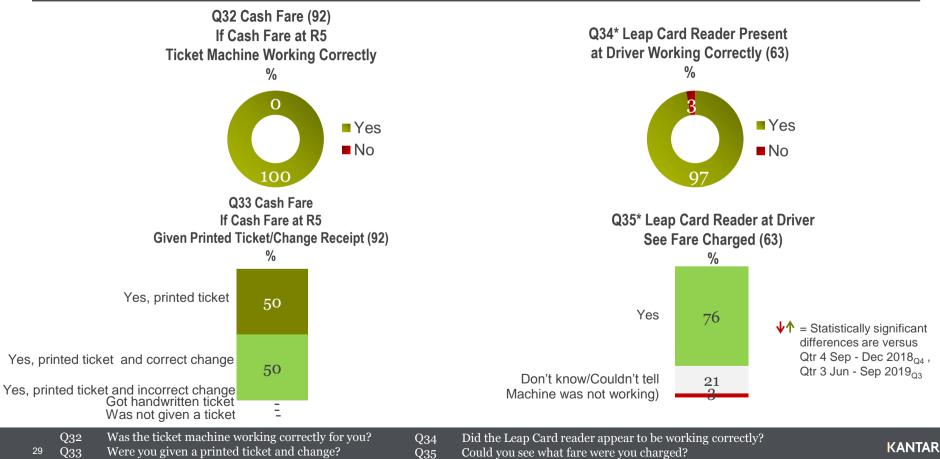
Base: (86), ALL EXCLUDING NO STAIRWELL / SINGLE DECK





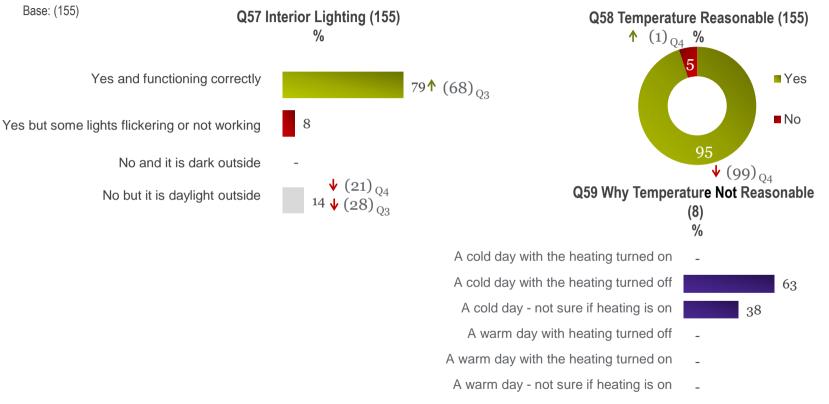
**Fare Payment:** All cash ticket machines & Leap Card readers were working correctly. All cash payers received either a printed ticket or the correct change. Over 7 in 10 were able to see what fare they were charged on their Leap card.





**Interior Lighting and Temperature:** nearly 8 in 10 reported interior lighting to be functioning correctly when needed significantly up from the last quarter, with minimal instances of lights flickering/not working. Almost all interviewers found the on-board temperatures on the buses to be reasonable, significantly down fromQ4 last year. The temperature was deemed to be not reasonable due to being a cold day and the heating being off





Statistically significant differences are versus Qtr 4 Sep - Dec 2018<sub>Q4</sub>, Qtr 3 Jun - Sep 2019<sub>Q3</sub>

Q57 Is the interior lighting on and functioning correctly?
 Q58 Do you consider the temperature on board the bus was reasonable given the weather conditions?
 Q59 Why do you think the temperature was not reasonable?











#### Section 5: Cleanliness Performance C2: Station Cleanliness



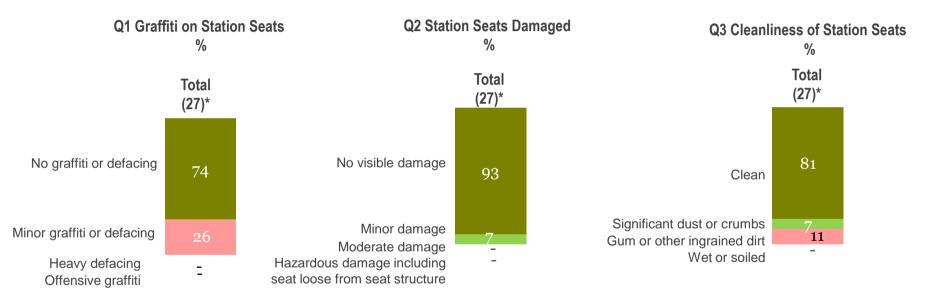






Station Seating: Station seats showed only limited minor visible damage and in most cases were clean with only Netional Transport Authority minimal mentions of dust, crumbs and gum or ingrained dirt or graffiti on seats Bus Éireann

Base: (27), IF ASKED TO ASSESS A BUS EIREANN STATION Q1A



= Statistically significant differences are versus Qtr 4 Sep - Dec 2018<sub>04</sub>, Qtr 3 Jun - Sep 2019<sub>03</sub> **↓↑** 

What best describes graffiti or other defacing on station seats? **O**1 Q2 Were any station seats you observed damaged in any way?

What best describes level of cleanliness of station seats?

32

03

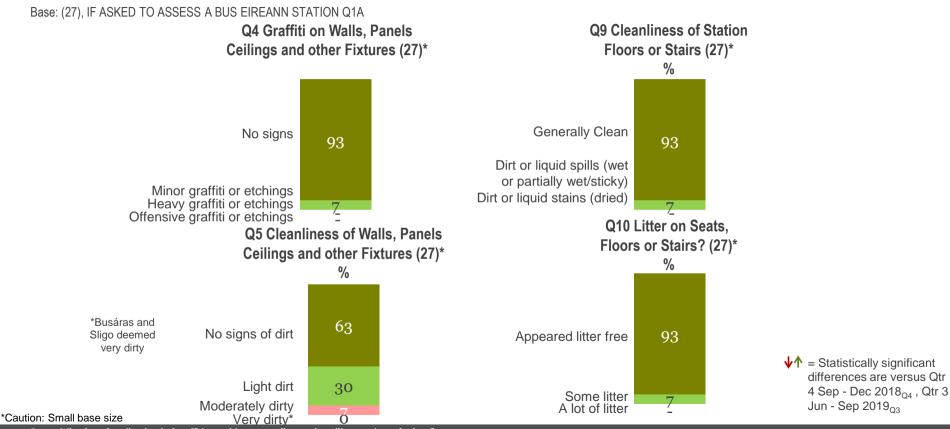
\*Caution: Small base size

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Station Cleanliness: In the majority of cases the station walls and fixture are free of graffiti the floors and stairs are clean and there is limited litter, there is some light or moderate dirt on walls and other fixtures



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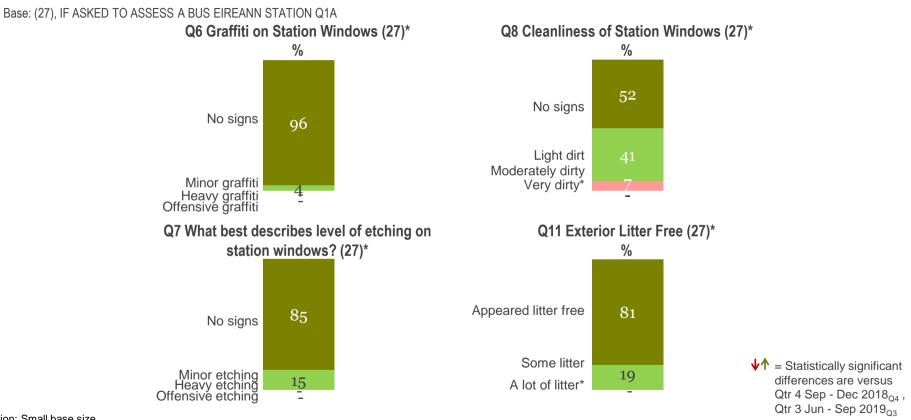


What best describes level of graffiti or etchings on walls, panels, ceilings, stairs and other fixtures Q4 and fittings? Q5 What

What best describes level of cleanliness of walls, panels, ceilings and other fixtures and fittings?

What best describes level of cleanliness of station floors or stairs? 09 Was there litter on station seats, floor or stairs? Q10

Station Windows and Exterior: Station windows were though to be kept in good condition with very limited graffiti or etchings, with some mentions of light and moderate dirt. Less than 1 in 5 saw some litter around the exterior



\*Caution: Small base size

34

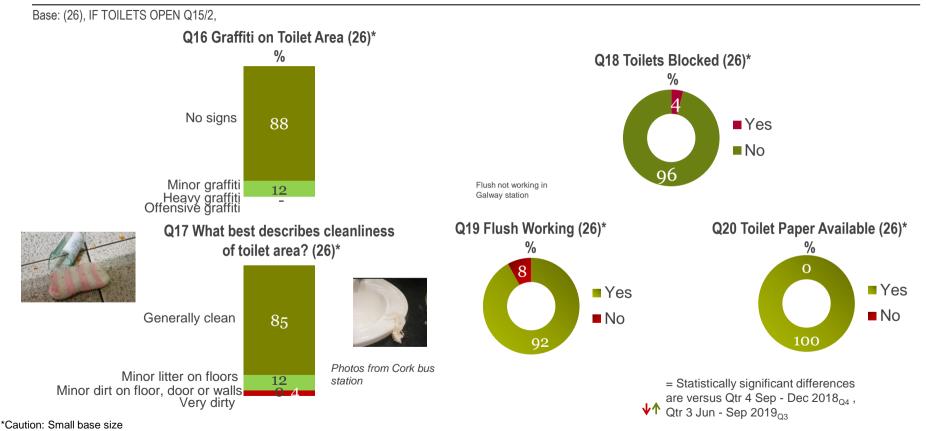
Q6 What best describes level of graffiti on station windows? Q7 What best describes level of etching on station windows? Q8 What best describes level of cleanliness of station windows? Q11 Was the exterior of the bus station building litter free?



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**Station Toilets:** Station toilets were seen to be generally graffiti free with some mentions of minor graffiti. Over 8 in 10 report that the toilets were deemed clean, with some minor litter on floor. There was one mention of toilets being blocked and a few incidences of not flushing, toilet paper was available in stations



Q16 What best describes level of graffiti in toilet area?

35 Q17 What best describes cleanliness of toilet area?

Q18 Were any toilets you viewed blocked?

Q19 Was the flush working on the toilet(s) you tested?

O20 Was there toilet paper available at the toilet(s) you viewed?

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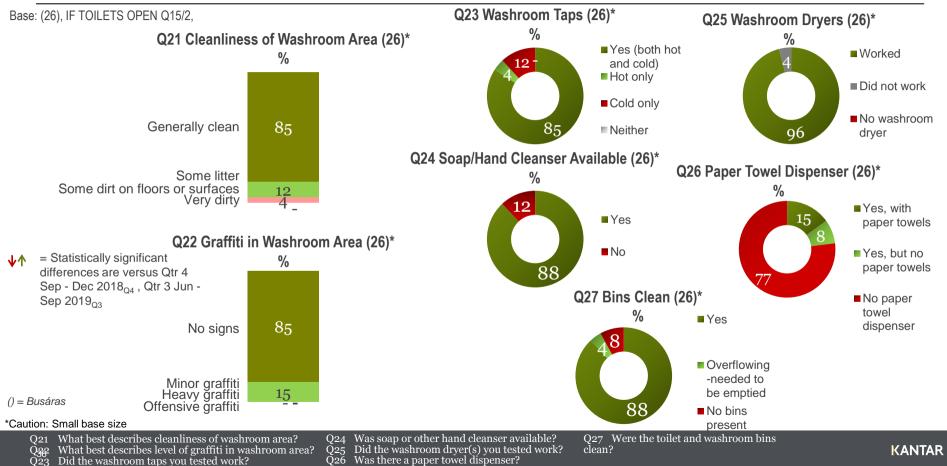
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Station Washroom Area: Station washrooms are seen to be generally clean but with some instances of litter, dirt and minor graffiti. The washroom facilities were thought to be functioning correctly in the majority of cases

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#### Section 6: Cleanliness Performance C1: Bus Cleanliness



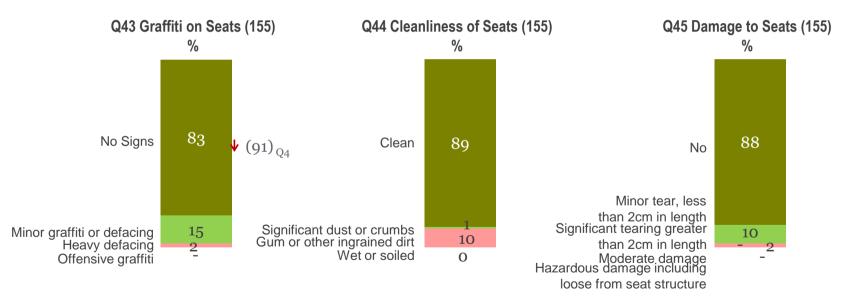






Assessment of Seats: There is a significant fall for no signs of graffiti on seats versus last year. However the majority found both bus seats & cushions to be clean & well-maintained, with some minor graffiti or ingrained dirt on seats. There was minimal mentions of minor tearing on seats

Base: (155)



#### ↑ = Statistically significant differences are versus Qtr 4 Sep - Dec 2018<sub>Q4</sub>, Qtr 3 Jun - Sep 2019<sub>Q3</sub>

Q43How would you best describe graffiti or other defacing on seat cushions or seat structure?38Q44What best describes level of cleanliness of seat cushions?

Q45 Were any bus seat cushions you observed damaged in any way?

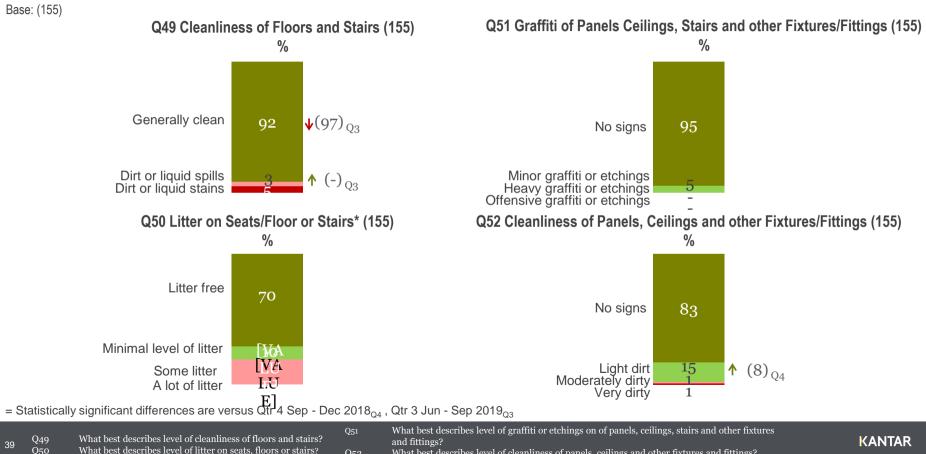
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Bus Interior: The interior of the buses were generally clean and graffiti free, with a significant decrease in cleanliness of floors and stairs since last quarter. 7 in 10 claim the seats/floor stairs are litter free, with minimal levels of litter reported and some light dirt on panels, ceilings and fixtures.

Q52

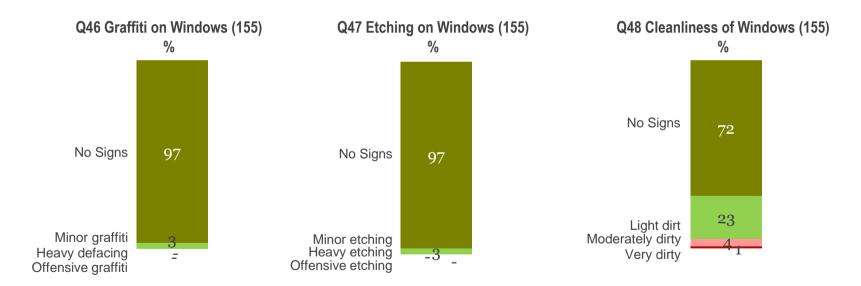




What best describes level of cleanliness of panels, ceilings and other fixtures and fittings?

Bus Windows: The majority of interviewers reported no signs of graffiti or etchings on bus windows. 7 in 10 window were clear, with just over a fifth noticing light dirt.

Base: (155)



↓↑ = Statistically significant differences are versus Qtr 4 Sep - Dec 2018<sub>Q4</sub>, Qtr 3 Jun - Sep 2019<sub>Q3</sub>

Q46What best describes level of graffiti on windows?40Q47What best describes level of etching on windows?Q48What best describes level of cleanliness of windows)

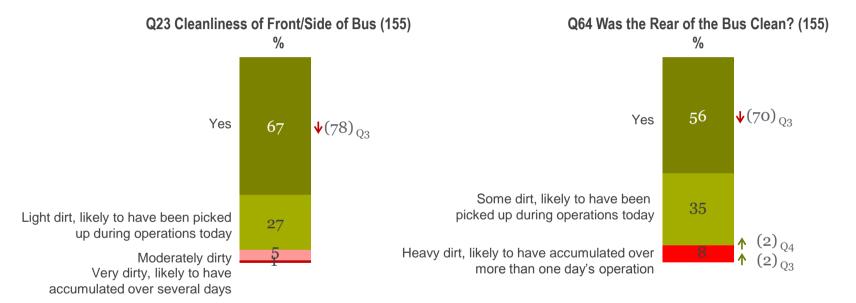
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Front, Side and Rear of Bus: This quarter there is a significant decline in cleanliness levels of both the front and side of the buses and also the rear. The dirt observed was mainly thought to have been picked up during operations that day. with a significant increase in levels of heavy dirt for the rear of the bus.



Base: (155)



Statistically significant differences are versus Qtr 4 Sep - Dec 2018<sub>Q4</sub>, Qtr 3 Jun - Sep 2019<sub>Q3</sub>

Q23 Were the front and side of the bus clean?

 $41 \qquad Q64 \quad Was the rear of the bus clean?$ 











## Section 7: Customer Service Performance (C5)



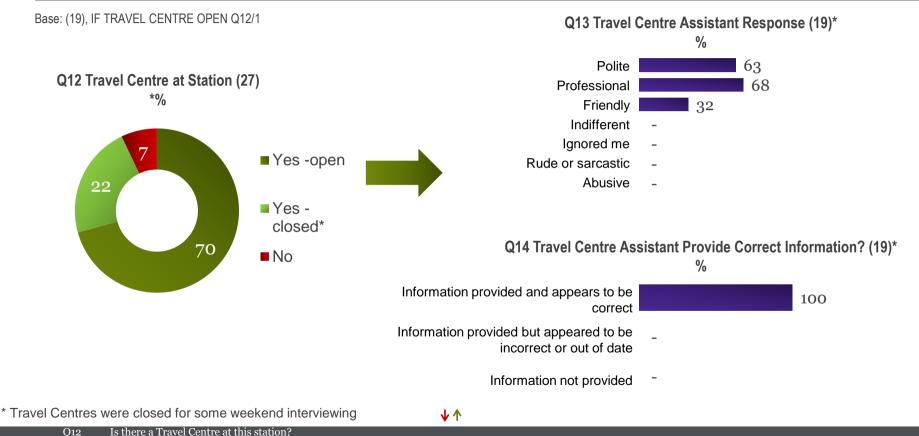






Travel Centre: Travel centre staff were seen as polite and professional and friendly. Information provided appeared to be correct.





Q13 How would you rate the response of the Travel Centre assistant? Q14 Did the Travel Centre assistant provide the requested information?

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